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| **Introduction and Statement of the Problem:** Between 250 to 300 words, accompanied by a review of the research background and references to reputable sources (Title font: Times New Roman 10 B - Text font: Times New Roman 10) |
| This section introduces the topic, explains the problem, highlights its importance, defines the aim of the paper, and presents 4 to 6 similar or related works. The section begins with introducing the topic and its importance. The problem that the research focuses on is then presented. This section demonstrates the difference or need that the current research intends to address (answering an important question, creating a new finding, testing and resolving contradictions in previous results, or completing the results of previous research). Following this, the significance of the problem for industry, science, or society is elaborated. A brief reference to previous related research is made, guiding the reader to the main reason for conducting the research. Then, the objective or objectives of the paper are introduced. This section indicates the objectives that the research aims to achieve and the expected results. |
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